



"Yaron zai iya samun daidaiton ci gaba ne kawai idan basirarsa hankali da hankali suna haɓaka cikin jituwa da daidaituwa."

Tsari don zane-zane da al'adu a makaranta, Cibiyar Nazarin Ilimi ta Kasa, 2001

Tambayar fim / ayyukan ilimi

Gano fim tare da yara shine kwarewa na musamman; fun, yana ba ku damar yin aiki akan duk kwarewar da aka yi niyya na shirye-shiryen makaranta a cikin aji da haɓakawa iyawa da yawa. Ikon fahimta da fahimtar kansa, kirƙirar hotunan tunani, lura, rarrabawa, kirƙira, sadarwa tare da wasu ko ma bayyana kanka ta hanyar motsi, kasancewa mai kula da kari da sautin duniyoyi. Fina-finai kuma suna gayyatar yara su gane motsin zuciyar su kuma su fahimci na wasu. Wasu tambayoyi sun zama ruwan dare ga kowane fim; wani lokacin ya zama bayyanan ga manya, ba lallai ba ne na halitta kuma kowane kallo tare da yara zai kasance damar yin tambayoyin da za su zama raɗaɗaɗi don yin tunani mai mahimmanci da haɓaka abubuwan dandano.

Har ila yau, ayyuka da yawa sun zama ruwan dare ga kowane fim. "akwatin kayan aiki" yana ba da jerin ayyukan da ke hidima ga duk darussan makarantar firamare.

Faransanci (da ko harsunan waje)	1	Fahimta kuma ku sa mutane su fahimta
	2	Gano marubucin da kungiyar samarwa
	3	Scenario, shugabanci, rayarwa, kida...
	1	Kwakwalwa
	2	Abin da daliban suka riƙe, abin da suka fahimta ko ba su fahimta ba, abin da suka ji ...
	3	
	1	Fada labarin da baki ko a rubuce
	2	A cikin yan jimli sai a cikin jimla daya gajarta sosai.
	3	
	1	Gane, suna (Kamus) da bayyana abubuwan da ke cikin fim ɗin
	2	Abubuwa, wurare, siffofi, launuka, sautuna... Bayyana haruffa (hotuna) da rawar da suke takawa a cikin fim ɗin.
	3	
	1	Da yake iya tunawa da fim ɗin
	2	Bayan 'yan kwanaki bayan kallo. (tsarin kida: tuna fage ta amfani da tsantsa kida).
	3	
	1	Gano dangantaka da matsayi tsakanin abubuwa
	2	Maganganun wuri, a can, kasa, ciki... Baka da/ko rubuce (tsarin fasahar gani).
	3	
	1	Gane, suna da bayyana ayyukan haruffan
	2	Yi jerin kalmomi masu bayyana ayyuka.
	3	
	1	Bambance tsakanin almara da gaskiya
	2	Shin almara ne, labari, mahallin da aka yi wahayi zuwa ga gaskiya? Wannan mafarki ne? Shin wannan yana da kyau?
	3	
	1	Gano mahimman abubuwan fim ɗin
	2	Haruffa, abubuwan da suka wajaba don fahimtar fim ɗin.
	3	
	1	Gano al'amuran, mahimman lokutan fim ɗin
	2	Fage nawa? me yasa wannan muhimmin lokaci ne?
	3	
	1	Gano alamomi, ma'auni na dan lokaci da sararin samaniya.
	2	Yaushe ? Har yausha ? Ko ? Matsayin haruffa a sararin samaniya.
	3	
1	Canza ra'ayi	
2	Fada labarin daga mahangar haruffa da yawa.	
3		
1	Kwatanta fim ɗin da ainihin duniya	
2	Wani abu a gaskiya (hanyoyin 5) kuma a cikin fim (tsarin duniya mai rai).	
3		
1	Bayyana wani hali daga fim ɗin	
2	Ta jiki da tunani.	
3		
1	Bayyana yanayin fim ɗin	
2	Menene ambience, yanayi?	
3		
1	Rarraba fina-finai (duniya na gani, labarai, da sauransu)	
2	Bayan kallon fina-finai da dama.	
3		
1	Gano lokaci da wurin labarin	
2	tarihi, maras lokaci, hasashe?	
3		
1	Gano sakonnin fim ɗin	
2	Muhawara da kanaan tarurrukan falsafa.	
3		
1	Fahimtar manufar marubucin fim ɗin	
2	Babban manufar marubucin da manyan dalilansa.	
3		
1	Kwatanta fina-finai da yawa	
2	Nau'o'i, sararin gani da sauti, nau'ikan labari, sifofin magana, haruffa, yanayin fim ɗin...	
3		
1	Muhawara kan abin da yara ke kallo a wajen makaranta	
2	Fina-finai da aka fi so? Fina-finai, fina-finai, fina-finai, shirye-shiryen TV ...	
3		
1	Kirƙiri daidaiƙu ko a cikin jama'a	
2	Ka yi tunanin sabon take	
3	Kwatanta taken da aka bayar kuma ku bayyana zaɓin (sawon fasahar filastik: fosta na fim).	
1	Ka yi tunanin tattaunawar fim ɗin	
2	Sannan karanta yayin kallon fim ɗin.	
3		
1	Yi littafi tare da hotuna daga fim ɗin (masu ba da labari na yara)	
2	Bayyana zaɓin mai ba da labari: gaya wa mutum na farko ko na uku, a halin yanzu ko na baya...	
3		
1	Kirƙiri allon labarin fim daga faifan fim ɗin	
2	Kara taken magana. Kayyade motsin kamara don shekaru 9 zuwa 12 (sawon fasahar gani).	
3		
1	Kirƙiri sabon hali	
2	Halin da zai sami matsayinsa a tarihi. Mutum, dabba, abu ko abstraction... (personification).	
3		
1	Ka yi tunanin farawa da karshe	
2	Farko kafin fim ɗin, sabon karewa ko ci gaban fim ɗin. Karshen biyu daban-daban ...	
3		
1	Canja wani lokaci ko wani yanki na fim ɗin kuma kuyi tunanin sabon labari	
2	wani mahimmin kashi na fim ɗin ko kashi na biyu. Idan wani abu marar rai a cikin fim ya zo rayuwa fa?	
3		
1	Sake Kirƙirar lokacin fim ɗin	
2	Daga jumllolin da ba su da kyau (tsawo fasahar filastik tare da hotuna daga fim).	
3		
1	Bayyana ra'ayoyin ku da motsin zuciyar ku	
2	Bayyana ra'ayi na sirri game da fim ɗin	
3	Abubuwan ra'ayi, alaka. Kare ra'ayin ku. Me yasa nake son dan kadan, mai yawa, da sha'awa...?	
1	Kwatanta da abubuwan sirri	
2	Fim ɗin yana tunatar da ku abin da ya faru na sirri?	
3		
1	Gane motsin zuciyar ku kuma ku fahimci na wasu	
2	Gane kuma bayyana motsin zuciyar ku. Tattaunawar aji. Duba kamus na motsin rai.	
3		

Fasahar filastik	1	Gane kanku kuma ku kula da fasaha
	2	Yi nazarin abubuwan gani na fim ɗin
	3	Tarihin fasaha, kungiyoyin fasaha ... Gano maganganun fasaha iri-iri da kwatanta.
	1	Kwatanta da sauran nau'ikan wakilci
	2	Wani apple a cikin tarihin fasaha misali (Bayanin fasaha a matsayin hangen nesa na duniya).
	3	
	1	Gano nassoshi
	2	Kwatanta da cinematographic, adabi, ayyukan foto...
	3	
	1	Gwaji da kirƙira
	2	Yi shirin kayan ado, wakiltar sararin samaniya
	3	Babban abubuwan, tafiyar-tafiyen haruffa ...
	1	wakiltar hali ko abu
	2	A cikin zane da kuma a cikin girma (samfurin yumbu) sannan kwatanta.
	3	
1	Gwaji tare da tsarawa	
2	Tare da kyamara. Kusa-up, kasha-kamara... Dubi fayil: kamus na cinema.	
3		
1	Yi fim ko rayarwa a cikin aji	
2	Kyamara (motsi tasha), kyamarar bidiyo ko kwamfutur hannu. Yi thaumatrope ko flipbook.	
3		
1	Kirƙiri labari (kafin kallon fim ɗin)	
2	Ka yi tunanin wani labari bisa hotuna 2 ko 3 daga fim ɗin sannan zana hotunan da suka face.	
3		
1	Kirƙiri fosta na fim	
2	Zaɓin abubuwa, shimfidawa (tsarin Faransanci ko harsunan waje, yi tunanin taken).	
3		
1	Dabarun cinematographic da suka dace	
2	Gano dabarun tsarawa	
3	Flashback da sauran kayan aikin labari.	
1	Yi amfani da kamus na cinematic	
2	Duba fayil ɗin: kamus na cinema.	
3		
1	Kirƙiri allon labari don fim ɗin	
2	Zana vignettes daga hotunan fim ɗin (tsarin Faransanci ko harsunan waje).	
3		
1	Kwatanta da sauran nau'ikan magana	
2	Novel, waka, wasan ban dariya, zanan, sassaka, gidan wasan kwaikwayo, fim ɗin gaskiya, talla...	
3		
1	Gano dabarun motsin rai	
2	Zane hannu, dakatar da motsi, kwamfuta.	
3		
1	Gano sabbin sana'o'i	
2	Marubucin allo, darekta, raye-raye, furodusa, injiniyan sauti... Dubi fayil ɗin: sana'o'in cinema.	
3		

Kida	1	Matsayin sauti da kida
	2	Bayyana kuma kwatanta abubuwan sauti
	3	Gano kamanceceniya da bambance-bambance.
	1	Fahimtar rawar kida
	2	Dangantaka tare da tsarawa da hotuna. Sauti ba tare da fim ba. Cire da kida daban-daban.
3		
1	Rera waƙar daga fim ɗin	
2	Shi kadai ko cikin kungiyar mawaƙa, tare da ko ba tare da kayan kida ba.	
3		
1	Yi kwaikwayon tasirin sauti daga fim ɗin	
2	Sauƙaƙan ma'ana kamar hannaye, baki, murkushe takarda...	
3		
1	Shirya kida da/ko tasirin sauti don fim ɗin	
2	Hanya mai sauki, murya, hannaye ko kayan kida ... Fahimtar tasirin fim ɗin.	
3		

EPS	1	Gina harshen jiki
	2	Sake kunnawa, Maimaita wani wuri daga fim
	3	Tattaunawa da scenography. Wasan wasan kwaikwayo, mime. Yi koyi da matsayi, yanayin fuska.
	1	Maimaita motsi da jikin ku
2	Motsin haruffa, bishiyoyi, gajimare, sifofi masu kima...	
3		
1	Ka sa wasu dalibai su yi tsammani	
2	Yi koyi da wani hali ko wani abu daga fim ɗin, matsayi, yanayin fuska da kuma sa mutane su yi hasashe.	
3		

Lissafi	1	Maths ga yara kanana
	2	Algebra kadan
	3	Kididdige haruffa ko abubuwan da ke cikin fim. Yawan lokutan...
	1	Karamin lissafi
2	Gane kuma zana siffofi na geometric.	
3		
1	sarari a cikin girma 3	
2	Nemo hanyar ku a kusa da wuraren fim ɗin. Kara girman dan lokaci. Dangantaka tsakanin abu da sarari.	
3		